## PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

# 2009 International Conference on Optical Instruments and Technology

# MEMS/NEMS Technology and Applications

Zhaoying Zhou Toshio Fukuda Helmut Seidel Xinxin Li Haixia Zhang Tianhong Cui Editors

19–21 October 2009 Shanghai, China

Sponsored by CIS—China Instrument and Control Society COS—The Chinese Optical Society SPIE

#### Cooperating Organizations

Optoelectronic-Mechanic Technology and System Integration Chapter, CIS (China) • Beijing Institute of Technology (China) • University of Shanghai for Science and Technology (China) • Instrument Society of America (United States) • Institute of Measurement and Control (United Kingdom) • Hong Kong Institution of Engineers (Hong Kong, China) • The Society of Instrument and Control Engineers (Japan) Capital Normal University (China) • Optical Instrument Chapter, CIS (China) • Hamamatsu Photonics K.K. (Japan) • Chongqing University (China) • Tsinghua University (China) • Tianjin University (China) Zhejiang University (China) • Nanjing University (China)

Published by SPIE

Volume 7510

Proceedings of SPIE, 0277-786X, v. 7510

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in 2009 International Conference on Optical Instruments and Technology: MEMS/NEMS Technology and Applications, edited by Zhaoying Zhou, Toshio Fukuda, Helmut Seidel, Xinxin Li, Haixia Zhang, Tianhong Cui, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 7510 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2009) Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X ISBN 9780819478962

Published by

SPIE

P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2009, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/09/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



**Paper Numbering:** Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID number.

### **Contents**

Symposium Committees

vii ix	Conference Committee Introduction			
	SESSION 1			
7510 02 <b>Tunable RF MEMS capacitor for wireless communication</b> [7510-34] X. Li, Beijing Jiaotong Univ. (China); Y. Xia, J. Liu, Peking Univ. (China); L. Yin, Univ. (China); Y. Liu, D. Fang, H. Zhang, Peking Univ. (China)				
7510 03	Mechanical design and system-lever analysis of a novel micromirror array [7510-20] Q. Sun, Univ. of British Columbia (Canada) and National Univ. of Defense Technology (China); M. Cai, N. Wang, E. Cretu, Univ. of British Columbia (Canada)			
7510 04	Out-of-plane vibration measuring technique based on dynamic AFM [7510-01] L. Xu, L. Ma, X. Fu, X. Hu, Tianjin Univ. (China)			
7510 05	A simulation of dielectrophoresis force actuated liquid lens [7510-08] X. Yao, J. Xia, Southeast Univ. (China)			
7510 06	Detection system of capillary array electrophoresis microchip based on optical fiber [7510-16] X. Yang, H. Bai, W. Yan, Dalian Univ. of Technology (China)			
	SESSION 2			
7510 07	A novel evaluating method for the MEMS-based uncooled IR system [7510-04] B. Fan, Y. Zhao, L. Dong, Beijing Institute of Technology (China)			
7510 08	Optimal algorithm to improve the calculation accuracy of energy deposition for betavoltai MEMS batteries design [7510-24] S. Li, Beijing Institute of Technology (China) and China Academy of Space Technology (China); H. Chen, M. Sun, Beijing Institute of Technology (China); Z. Cheng, Xiamen Univ. (China)			
7510 09	Analysis of cylindrical subwavelength diffractive optical elements by an approximate vectorial diffraction method [7510-21] JS. Ye, Y. Zhang, Capital Normal Univ. (China)			
	POSTER SESSION			
7510 0A	Study on electroforming Ni-Fe alloy microstructure [7510-03] X. Zheng, Y. Liu, F. Gu, Huaiyin Institute of Technology (China)			

7510 OB	Study of SiNx thin film character with gas flow rate in PECVD [7510-05]  Z. Kang, W. Li, Y. Jiang, Univ. of Electronic Science and Technology of China (China)			
7510 OC	The real-time infrared image denoising method of double buffering for microcantilever-based infrared imaging system [7510-06] C. Gong, M. Hui, L. Dong, Y. Zhao, Beijing Institute of Technology (China)			
7510 OD	Reactive Ion Etching of AI-1%Cu alloy thin films [7510-09] J. Gou, Z. Wu, H. Tai, K. Yuan, Univ. of Electronic Science and Technology of China (China)			
7510 OE	<b>Design and simulation of tunable micromirror for two-color microbolometer</b> [7510-10] Y. Gong, W. Li, H. Cai, Z. Li, C. Chen, Y. Jiang, Univ. of Electronic Science and Technology of China (China)			
7510 OF	Simulation and optimal design for deformable mirror supporting structure [7510-13] F. Zhao, Beijing Technology and Business Univ. (China); P. Wang, Beijing Institute of Technology (China); Y. Gong, J. Lin, H. Xiang, Beijing Technology and Business Univ. (China)			
7510 OG	Influence of PECVD process parameters on the etching of $SiN_x$ films [7510-17] J. Gou, Z. Wu, H. Tai, K. Yuan, Univ. of Electronic Science and Technology of China (China)			
7510 OH	An analysis on the urban spatial expansion of Hangzhou based on remote sensing [7510-18] Q. Chen, J. Zhou, C. Huang, K. Li, Zhejiang Univ. of Technology (China)			
7510 OI	Effect of different support structures on the characteristic of the grating light modulators [7510-26] W. Wei, W. Chen, Y. Zhu, N. Wang, Key Lab. of Opto-electronic Technology and Systems (China) and Chongqing Univ. (China); Y. Qin, Chongqing Univ. (China); J. Zhang, Key Lab. of Opto-electronic Technology and Systems (China) and Chongqing Univ. (China)			
7510 OJ	Kernel regression image processing method for optical readout MEMS based uncooled IRFPA [7510-27]			
	L. Dong, X. Liu, Y. Zhao, M. Hui, X. Zhou, Beijing Institute of Technology (China)			
7510 OK	<b>1-dimension nano-material-based flexible device</b> [7510-30] X. Yang, Tsinghua Univ. (China) and State Key Lab. of Transducer Technology (China); Z. Zhou, F. Zheng, Tsinghua Univ. (China)			
7510 OL	Analysis and modeling of thermal failure based on a MEMS thermally driven structure			
	[7510-35] X. Li, Beijing Jiaotong Univ. (China); Q. Yuan, L. Lang, J. Liu, Y. Liu, D. Fang, H. Zhang, Peking Univ. (China)			
7510 OM	Design and characterization of a gas actuated pump for μTAS [7510-36] X. Li, Peking Univ. (China) and Beijing Jiaotong Univ. (China); X. Yu, Peking Univ. (China)			
	Author Index			

#### Symposium Committees

General Chair

**Songlin Zhuang**, University of Shanghai for Science and Technology (China)

General Cochairs

**Yuri Chugui**, New Siberia Academy of Sciences (Russian Federation) **Arthur E. T. Chiou**, National Yan-Ming University (Taiwan, China)

**Honorary Chairs** 

Daheng Wang, Chinese Academy of Sciences (China)
Teruo Hiruma, Hamamatsu Photonics K.K. (Japan)
Guoguang Mu, Nankai University (China)
Bingkun Zhou, Tsinghua University (China)

Technical Program Chair

Guofan Jin, Tsinghua University (China)

**Technical Program Cochairs** 

**Yimo Zhang**, Tianjin University (China) **Sien Chi**, National Chiao Tung University (Taiwan, China)

Local Organizing Committee Chair

Youhua Wu, China Instrument and Control Society (China)

Local Organizing Committee Cochairs

Guoqiang Ni, Beijing Institute of Technology (China)

Daoyin Yu, Tianjin University (China)

Yulin Xi, Beijing Hamamatsu Photon Techniques Inc. (China)

Zhengji Ni, Shanghai University of Science and Technology (China)

Jinxue Wang, SPIE (United States)

General Secretary

Youhua Wu, China Instrument and Control Society (China)

#### Administrative Vice General Secretary

Boyu Ding, Beijing Institute of Technology (China)

#### Vice General Secretaries

Hanquan Zhang, China Instrument and Control Society (China)
Yuejin Zhao, Beijing Institute of Technology (China)
Xiongwen Qin, China Instrument and Control Society (China)
Tiegen Liu, Tianjin University (China)
Qionghui Feng, Shanghai University of Science and Technology (China)
Cunlin Zhang, Capital Normal University (China)

#### Local Organizing Committee

Weimin Chen, Chongaing University (China)
Hongda Chen, Institute of Semiconductors, CAS (China)
Yan Zhang, Capital Normal University (China)
Shangzhong Jin, Chinese Jiliang University (China)
Boshun Hu, Modern Scientific Instruments (China)
Libo Yuan, Harbin Engineering University (China)
Tian Lan, Beijing Institute of Technology (China)

#### **Conference Committee**

#### Conference Chairs

Zhaoying Zhou, Tsinghua University (China)
 Toshio Fukuda, Nagoya University (Japan)
 Helmut Seidel, Universität des Saarlandes (Germany)
 Xinxin Li, Shanghai Institute of Microsystem and Information Technology (China)
 Haixia Zhang, Peking University (China)
 Tianhong Cui, University of Minnesota (United States)

#### Program Committee

Shuo-Hung Chang, National Taiwan University (Taiwan, China)
 Longsheng Fan, Cellular and Molecular BioMEMS Laboratory, National Tsing Hua University (Taiwan, China)
 Hong Hocheng, National Tsing Hua University (Taiwan, China)

**Roger T. Howe**, Stanford University (United States) **Wen J. Li**, The Chinese University of Hong Kong (Hong Kong, China)

Liwei Lin, University of California, Berkeley (United States)

Aigun Liu, Nanyang Technological University (Singapore)

Sixing Liu, Bandag Incorporated (United States)

**Zhichun Ma**, Ford Motor Company (United States)

Isao Shimoyama, University of Tokyo (Japan)

**Man Wong**, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (Hong Kong, China)

Wengang Wu, Peking University (China)

Xing Yang, Tsinghua University (China)

Yang Zhao, MEMSIC Inc. (China)

#### Introduction

These proceedings result from the 2009 International Conference on Optical Instrument and Technology (OIT'09), held in Shanghai, China, 19–21 October 2009. The conference was the second event following the success of OIT'08 and it was sponsored and supported by SPIE, China Instrument and Control Society (CIS), and the Chinese Optical Society (COS).

OIT'09 was a professional conference which was combined with the exhibition of The 20th Fair for Measurement Instrumentation and Automation (MICONEX).

OIT'09 focused on instrument science and related technology involved in many technical aspects such as detection; observation; information collection, transfer and storage; communication; economization on energy; environmental protection; inspection and prevention of food security, traffic safety and mine safety; measure and control for aviation and space engineering, etc.

These proceedings, a collection of eight volumes, contain the accepted oral and poster papers presented at OIT'09. It is truly a great pleasure for me that the most recent progress in optical instrumentation technology is reported in the OIT'09 proceedings. I firmly believe that the papers included in these volumes will provide reference information in up-to-date techniques of optical instrumentation technology.

The OIT'09 conference collected over 630 papers from different countries or regions of the world. Over 400 authors came from more than 14 countries, including Canada, Iran, Japan, Russia, Singapore, USA, Sweden, Switzerland, Pakistan, the Netherlands, Republic of Korea, Slovenia, Germany and China. Published in these eight volumes of the Proceedings of SPIE are close to 455 papers. The technical fields of the presented papers at the conference cover a lot of current advanced technologies. The cutting-edge technologies and applications of optical instruments are discussed. Quite a few invited papers describe exciting achievements in the fields of optical instrument technology. It is evident that the OIT'09 conference has provided an excellent platform for participants and colleagues in research and development to share the technical progress and to develop new partnerships or broaden new markets.

SPIE has given great support to organize this international conference by collaborating with us in the whole organizing process from paper collection to the proceedings publication. COS has provided enough support and assistance.

Finally, on behalf of CIS and conference general chairs, I would like to heartily thank our supporters and committee members for all they have done for this conference. Thanks also go to all authors for their contributions; to all of the

participants and friends for their interest, especially those who have traveled great distances and taken time from their busy schedules to attend the conference. Thanks also go to the staff of COS for their support. I am also grateful to the SPIE staff for their support and collaboration in publishing these eight volumes.

Songlin Zhuang

Chairman, China Instrument and Control Society (CIS)